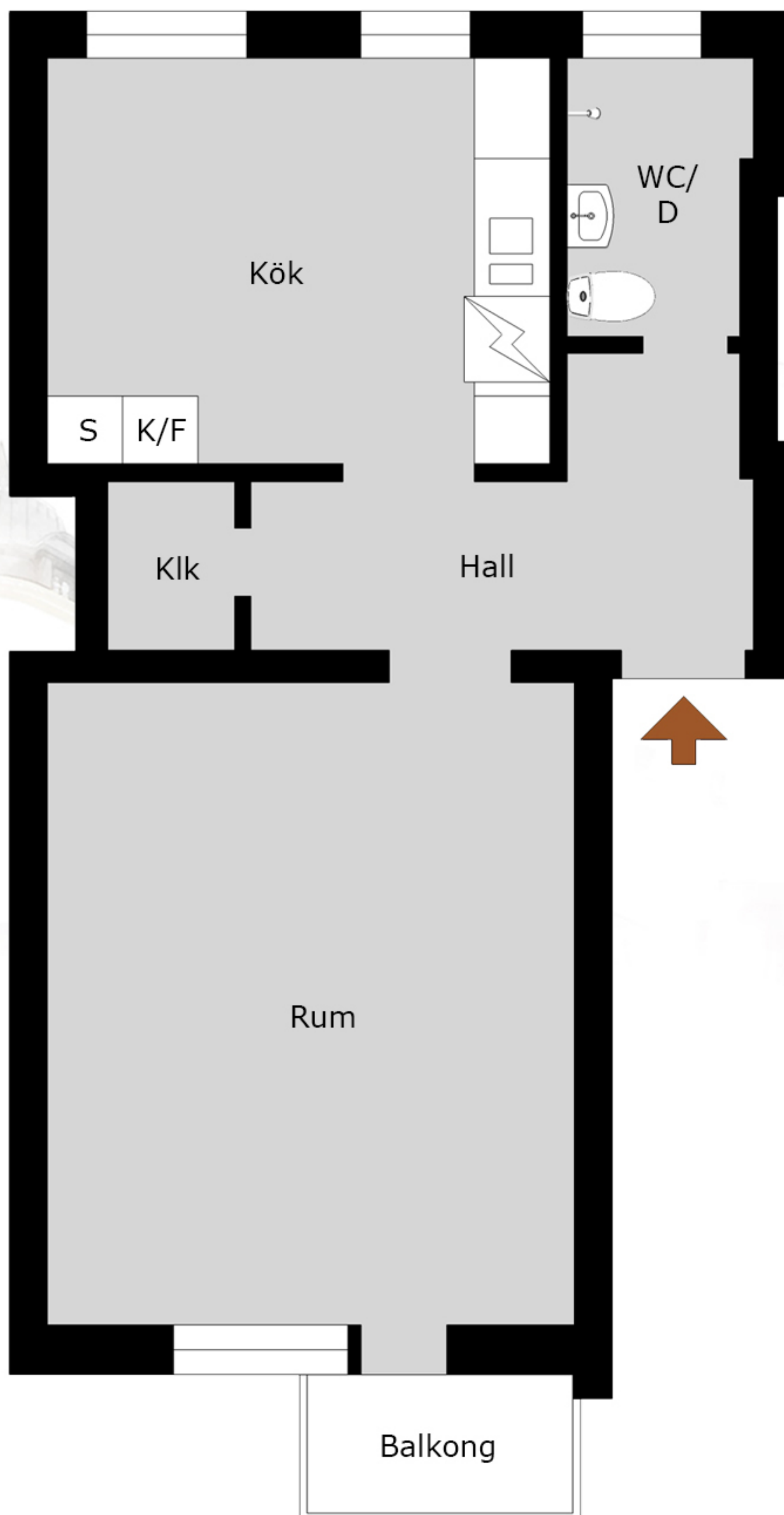




Rudsvägen
1 rok 48m²