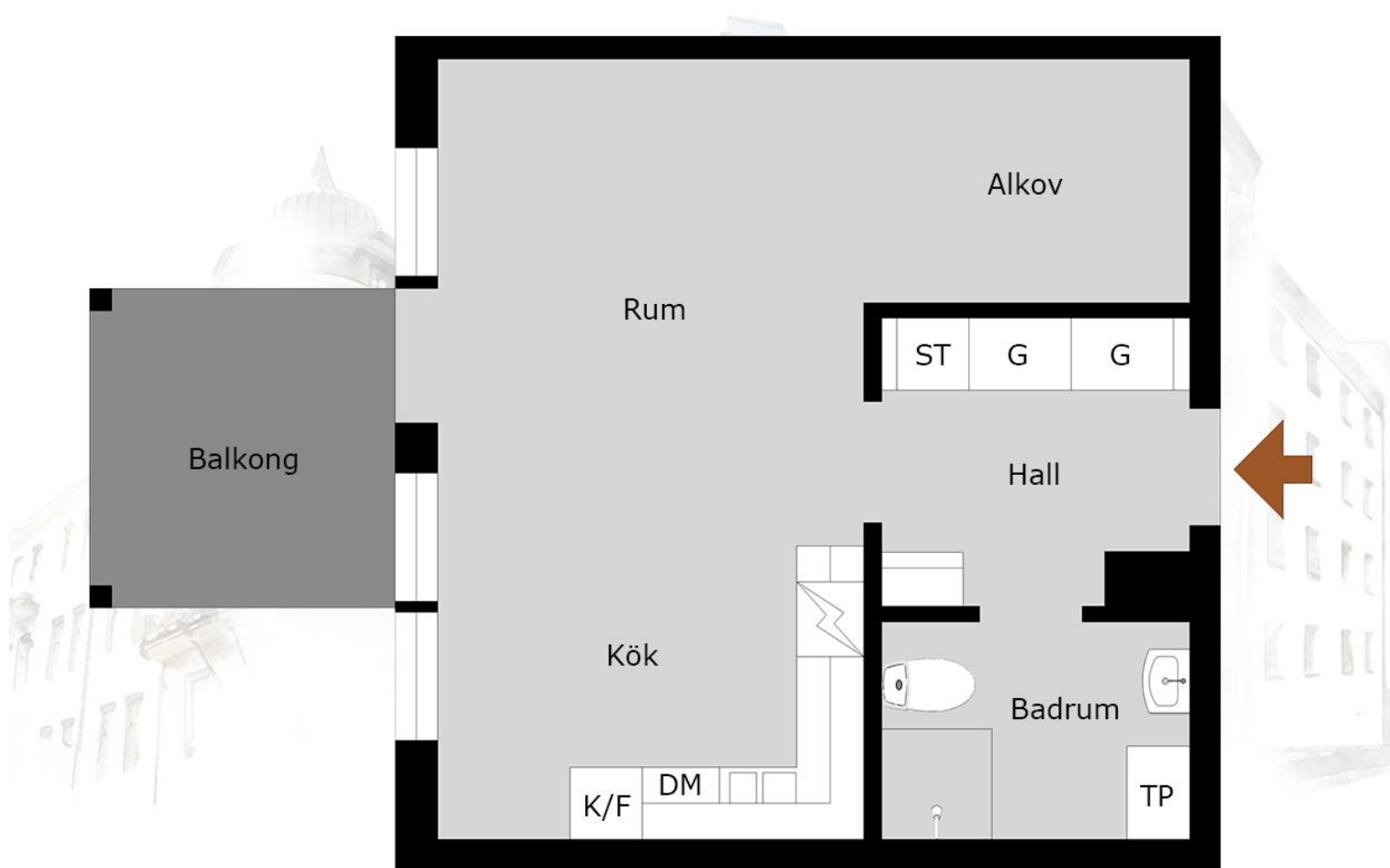




Stålgatan