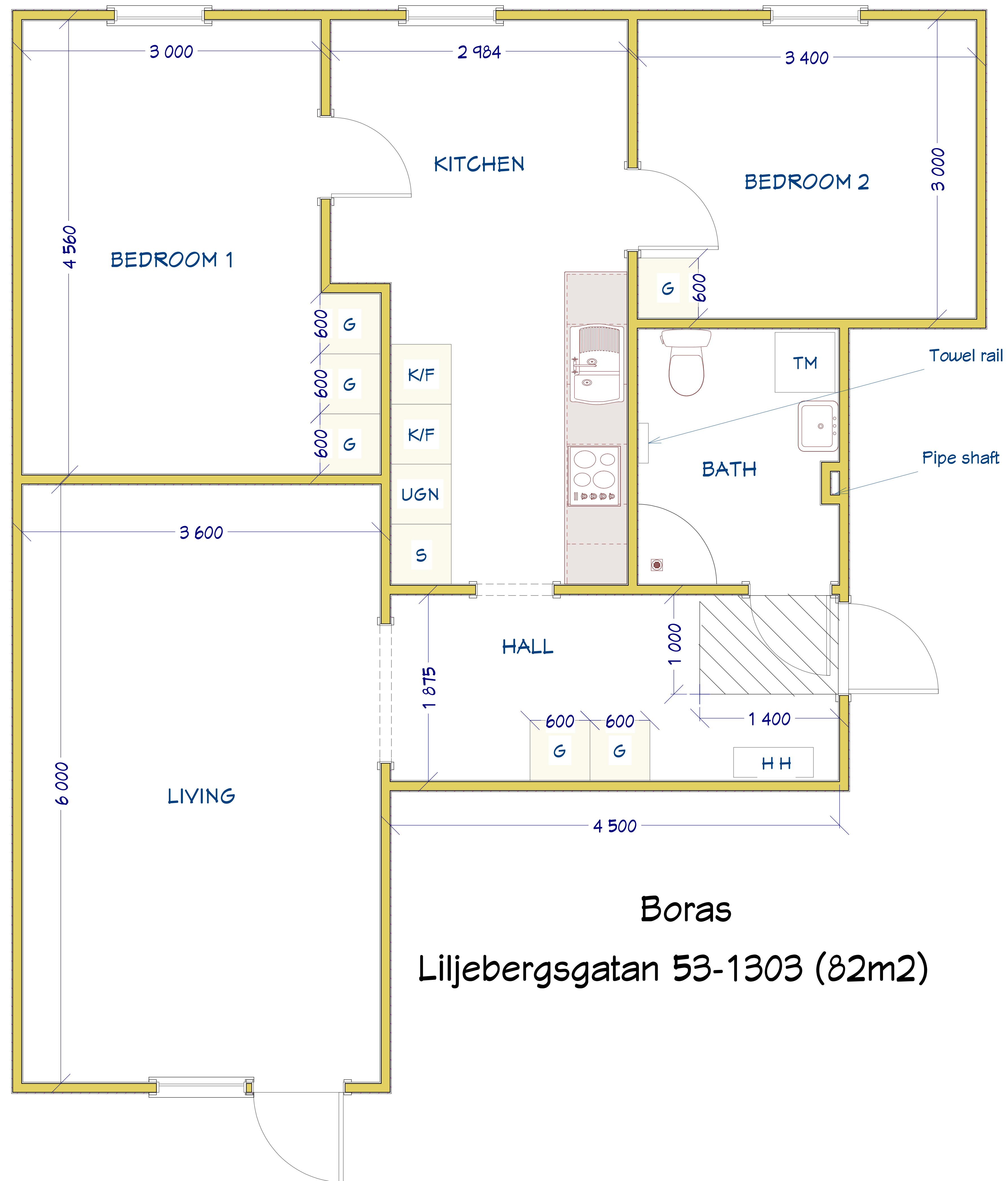




Boras
Liljebergsgatan 53-1303 (82m²)